ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION as per ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Owner of the Declaration	BMI Group Holdings UK Ltd
Programme holder	Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)
Publisher	Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)
Declaration number	EPD-BMI-20200173-IBB1-EN
Issue date	19.11.2020
Valid to	18.11.2025

Cosmofin/Monarplan **BMI Group**



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BMI

General Information

BMI Group

Programme holder

IBU – Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. Panoramastr. 1 10178 Berlin Germany

Declaration number

EPD-BMI-20200173-IBB1-EN

This declaration is based on the product category rules:

Plastic and elastomer roofing and sealing sheet systems, 07.2014

(PCR checked and approved by the SVR)

Issue date

19.11.2020

Valid to 18.11.2025

Man leten

Dipl. Ing. Hans Peters (chairman of Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.)

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Dr. Alexander Röder (Managing Director Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.))

Product

Product description/Product definition

Cosmofin FG, FG R, GG plus and Monarplan FM are monomer, plasticized, bitumen-incompatible PVC-P synthetic roofing membrane systems with an internal layer and/or reinforcement. Seams are joined by hot air or solvent welding agent.

(EU) Directive No. 305/2011 (CPR) applies for placing the product on the market in the EU/EFTA (with the exception of Switzerland). The product has a Declaration of Performance taking consideration of *DIN EN 13956*:2012, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing, and CE marking. Use is governed by the respective national regulations.

Application

Cosmofin/Monarplan are single-layer synthetic roofing membrane systems which are used as roof waterproofing for exposed and covered flat roofs. It is laid exposed, mechanically fastened or ballasted (gravel, paving, parking decks and greening).

Cosmofin/Monarplan

Owner of the declaration

BMI Group Holdings UK Ltd Thames Tower, Station Rd Reading RG1 1LX United Kingdom

Declared product / declared unit

1 m² plastic and elastomer roofing and sealing membrane system produced

Scope:

This Declaration applies for Cosmofin and Monarplan roofing and sealing membrane systems manufactured at the Sturovo site in Slovakia. The LCA results of Cosmofin/Monarplan with a thickness of 1.5 mm and a surface weight of 1.9 kg/m² are declared.

The LCA is based on average production data for fiscal 2019. This was supplied by BMI GmbH.

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence; the IBU shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

The EPD was created according to the specifications of *EN* 15804+A2. In the following, the standard will be simplified as *EN* 15804.

Verification

The standard EN 15804 serves as the core PCR

Independent verification of the declaration and data

according to ISO 14025:2010

internally x externally



Juliane Franze (Independent verifier)

Technical Data

Data from the Declarations of Performance for Cosmofin FG, FG R, GG plus and Monarplan FM

Structural data

Name	Value	Unit
Waterproof acc. to EN 1928	fulfilled	-
Tensile strain performance acc. to EN 12311-2	≥ 15 (≥ 2 at GG plus)	%
Peel resistance of the seam joint acc. to DIN EN 12317-2	≥ 300	N/50mm
Shear resistance of the seam joint acc. to DIN EN 12317-2	≥ 800	N/50mm
Tear propagation resistance acc. to EN 12310-2	≥ 200	Ν
Artificial ageing acc. to EN 1297	fulfilled	-
Folding in the cold acc. to EN 495-5	-25	°C
Resistance to impact loads acc. to EN 12691 (method A/B	500 / 1000	mm
Resistance to static loads acc. to DIN	≥ 20	kg



EN 12730 Methode B		
Tensile strength acc. to DIN EN 12311-2	≥ 1000	N/50mm

Product performance values in line with the Declarations of Performance in terms of their essential characteristics in accordance with *DIN EN 13956*:2012

Roofing membranes acc. to EN 13956 and

Application standard *DIN SPEC 20000-201* Designation: **Cosmofin FG R** DE/E1 PVC-P-NB- V-(PG)-1.5 (1.8 / 2.0) **Cosmofin GG plus** DE/E1 PVC-P-NB- V-GG-GV-1.5 (1.8 / 2.0) **Cosmofin FG** DE/E1 PVC-P-NB- V-(PG)-1.5 (1.8 / 2.0) **Monarplan FM** DE/E1 PVC-P-NB- V-(PG)-1.2 (1.5 / 1.8 / 2.0) **FPC (Factory Production Control) certificate no.:** 1213-CPR-012-Cosmofin 1213-CPR-066-Monarplan

Base materials/Ancillary materials

Cosmofin FG, FG R, GG plus and Monarplan FM comprising:

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared Unit

The declared unit is 1 m^2 Cosmofin/Monarplan roofing membrane produced. The Declaration applies for a thickness of 1.5 mm and a surface weight of 1.9 kg/m².

Declared unit

Name	Value	Unit
Declared unit	1	m ²
Grammage	1.9	kg/m ²
Conversion factor to 1 kg	0.526	-

System boundary

Type of EPD: cradle to gate, with options The following modules are considered in the LCA:

Product stage (A1-A3): The BMI roofing membranes product stage comprises:

- A1 Raw material supply and processing and processing of secondary materials serving as input (e.g. recycling processes)
- A2 Transporting raw materials by truck to the plant (Štúrovo in Slovakia)
- A3 Manufacturing sheets in the plant (incl. provisions of energy, provision of water, provisions of auxiliaries, disposal of production waste, manufacturing packaging materials)

End-of-life stage (C1-C4): The BMI roofing membranes end-of-life stage comprises: EoL scenario: 100% thermal utilisation of roofing membranes in a waste incineration plant with an R1 value > 0.6 with recovery potentials in D from energy substitution

- Polyvinylchloride (PVC): 40-60%
- Phthalate plasticizers: 30-40%
- Epoxidized soy bean oil: 2-4%
- Mineral flame retardants: 0.4-3%
- Stabilisers: 1-3%
- Titanium dioxide: 3-10%
- Additives (carbon black, mineral aggregates, pigments, depending on colour): 0-20%

1) The product / At least one partial product contains substances from the *List of candidates* of substances of very high concern (SVHC) (dated 25.06.2020) exceeding 0.1 percentage by mass: **no** 2)The product / At least one partial product contains other CMR substances in categories 1A or 1B which are not on the candidate list, exceeding 0.1 percentage by mass in at least one partial product: **no**

Reference service life

In the case of normal conditions of use and when laid as designated in accordance with the specifications in the installation instructions for Cosmofin/Monarplan sheets, a service life > 30 years can be assumed; see also *BBA certificate*.

- C1 Manual selective removal (unencumbered)
- C2 Transport by truck (50 km) to thermal utilisation (waste incineration plant)
- C3 Waste treatment of roofing membranes: 100% thermal utilisation in a waste incineration plant
- C4 No further expenses incurred by landfilling/disposal

Potentials and loads outside the system

boundaries (D) of BMI roofing membranes: Module D comprises recovery potentials from thermal utilisation of roofing membranes in a waste incineration plant by means of energy substitution.

Comparability

Basically, a comparison or an evaluation of EPD data is only possible if all the data sets to be compared were created according to *EN 15804* and the building context, respectively the product-specific characteristics of performance, are taken into account.



LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

Characteristic product properties Information on biogenic Carbon

Only the product packaging contains biogenic carbon, not the actual product: 21g carbon per square metre.

Information on describing the biogenic Carbon Content at factury gate

Name	Value	Unit
Biogenic Carbon Content in product	-	kg C
Biogenic Carbon Content in accompanying packaging	0.021	kg C

Technical Information

The following technical information forms the basis for the declared modules or can be used for developing specific scenarios in the context of a building evaluation if modules are not declared (MND).

Construction installation process (A5)

Module A5 is not declared. When drawing up building LCAs, it must be taken into account that the biogenic volume of CO2 (7.55E-2 kg CO2 equiv.) for packaging bound in Modules A1-A3 is written off in A5.

The manufacture of the following packaging materials is considered in the LCA but not the disposal thereof:

Name	Value	Unit
Wood	0.029	kg
Plastic (PE)	0.003	kg
Paper	0.025	kg

End of Life (C1-C4)

De-construction (C1)

De-construction takes the form of manual selective removal without using machinery and is neutral in terms of the LCA.

Transport for waste processing (C2)

50 km are assumed as a transport distance for thermal utilisation.

Transport by truck: EURO 6, 34-40 tonnes overall weight, 27 tonnes useful load

Waste processing (C3)

Name	Value	Unit
Collected separately EWC 17 09 04	1.9	kg
Energy recovery	1.9	kg

Reuse, recovery and recycling potential (D), relevant scenario information

Module D includes the potential benefits of the incineration processes from C3 (incineration of the roofing membrane). A waste incineration plant with an R1 value > 0.6 was assumed.



LCA: Results

The following tables depict the results of the indicators concerning impact estimates, use of resources as well as the waste and other output flows with reference to 1m² roofing membrane produced. DESCRIPTION OF THE SYSTEM BOUNDARY (X = INCLUDED IN LCA; ND = MODULE OR INDICATOR NOT DECLARED; MNR = MODULE NOT RELEVANT)

DECL	.AREI	D; MN	R = MC	ODUL	E NOT	RELE	VAN	Γ)				-1				-	
PROE	PRODUCT STAGE		CONST ON PRO STA	OCESS		USE STAGE					1	EN	D OF LI	FE STA		ו BEץ S	EFITS AND LOADS YOND THE SYSTEM JNDARIES
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-	Recovery- Recycling- potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4		D
Х	Х	Х	ND	ND	ND	ND	MNR	MNR	MNR	ND	ND	X	Х	X	X		Х
RESU	JLTS	OF TH	IE LCA	- EN	/IRON	MENT		IPACT	acco	rding t	o EN	15804+	A2: 1	m²			
Cosm	nofin/l	Monai	plan: '	1.5 mr	n thick	; 1.9	kg/m²	surfac	ce wei	ght			1				
		Core	e Indicato	r			Unit	A	1-A3	C1		C2	c	3	C4		D
			ning poten				CO ₂ -Eq		12E+0	0.00E		4.53E-3	4.93		0.00E+0		-1.18E+0
			g potential g potentia				CO ₂ -Eq CO ₂ -Eq		31E+0 .99E-1	0.00E		4.51E-3 1.82E-6	4.93		0.00E+0		-1.18E+0 -2.76E-3
(se and lan				1 CO ₂ -Eq		09E-2	0.00E		1.89E-5	1.00		0.00E+0		-8.22E-4
			he stratos			[kg (CFC11-E	[q.] 1.3	30E-10	0.00E		1.11E-18	7.50		0.00E+0		-1.22E-14
			, accumula of nutrients		edance I freshwate	vr l	ol H⁺-Eq		14E-2	0.00E		3.79E-6		6E-3	0.00E+0		-1.65E-3
· ·		end o	ompartme	ent 🛛		I IKG	JPO₄-Eq	.] 5.	47E-5	0.00E	+0	9.83E-9	1.26	6E-6	0.00E+0)	-1.51E-6
Eutroph	nication, f				marine er	nd [P	(g N-Eq.]	2.	94E-3	0.00E	+0	1.10E-6	4.84	1E-4	0.00E+0		-4.26E-4
E	Eutrophic		npartment cumulated		ance	[n	nol N-Eq.	-		0.00E	+0	1.35E-5	5.92	2E-3	0.00E+0		-4.57E-3
		tial of trop	ospheric		otochemi						0.00E+0		1.37E-3		0.00E+0		-1.23E-3
Abio	tic deple		xidants ntial for no	n-fossil re			g Sb-Eq.		24E+2	0.00E		6.00E-2)E+0	0.00E+0		-2.00E+1
Ał	piotic dep	pletion pc	tential for	fossil reso			[MJ]	4.43E-4				3.75E-10 1.08		3E-7			-1.93E-7
	Św	ater cons	sumption (WDP)	on-weighte	deprived		d] 4.01E-1		0.00E		1.94E-5		1E-1	0.00E+0		-1.22E-1
											E US	E accor	ding	to EN	15804-	+A2	: 1 m²
Cosm	ofin/	Monai	plan:	1.5 mr	n thick	; 1.9	kg/m²	surfac	ce wei	ght		- <u>r</u>			r		
			Indic					Unit	A1-A3		C1	C2		C3	C4		D
					energy can			[MJ]	1.22E+		00E+0	3.49E-3		89E+0	0.00E+		-4.35E+0
Re					as materia ergy resou		on	[MJ] [MJ]	7.10E- 1.29E+		00E+0 00E+0	0.00E+		00E+0 89E+0	0.00E+		0.00E+0 -4.35E+0
	Non-r	enewable	e primary e	energy as	s energy ca	arrier		[MJ]	9.01E+	·1 0.	00E+0	6.00E-2	2 4.	52E+1	0.00E+	-0	-2.00E+1
					naterial uti energy res			[MJ]	3.62E+ 1.26E+		00E+0 00E+0	0.00E+		.61E+1 10E+0	0.00E+		0.00E+0 -2.00E+1
	I ULAI US		enewable of secon			ources		[MJ] [kg]	0.00E+		00E+0 00E+0	0.00E+		00E+0	0.00E+		-2.00E+1 0.00E+0
		Use of renewable secondary fuels					[MJ]	0.00E+		00E+0	0.00E+		00E+0	0.00E+		0.00E+0	
	l		n-renewal lse of net f		dary fuels			[MJ] [m ³]	0.00E+ 3.66E-		00E+0 00E+0	0.00E+		00E+0 .00E-2	0.00E+	-	0.00E+0 -5.03E-3
RESU						ATE	GORIE					S accor					
					.5 mm								9.				
			Indic					Unit	A1-A3		C1	C2		C3	C4		D
			ardous wa					[kg]	1.15E-		00E+0	2.24E-9		.11E-8	0.00E+		-7.97E-9
			azardous				[[kg]	2.66E-	-	00E+0	1.05E-5		02E+0	0.00E+		-9.22E-3
			ioactive wa					[kg] [kg]	2.58E- 0.00E+		00E+0 00E+0	6.31E-8		.88E-4 00E+0	0.00E+		-1.48E-3 0.00E+0
			laterials fo					[kg]	0.00E+	0 0.	00E+0	0.00E+		00E+0	0.00E+		0.00E+0
		Mate	rials for er	nergy reco	overy			[kg]	0.00E+	0 0.	00E+0	0.00E+	0.0	00E+0	0.00E+	-0	0.00E+0
			ported electronic		0,			[MJ] [MJ]	0.00E+ 0.00E+		00E+0 00E+0	0.00E+		97E+0 05E+0	0.00E+		0.00E+0 0.00E+0
DEGL	Exported thermal energy [MJ] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 9.05E+0 0.00E+0 <th0.00e+0< td="" th<=""></th0.00e+0<>																
					.5 mm							N 15004	- AZ-	option	ell.		



Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions	[Disease Incidence]	1.33E-7	0.00E+0	4.28E-11	3.52E-8	0.00E+0	-1.40E-8
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235	[kBq U235- Eq.]	2.10E-1	0.00E+0	6.09E-6	2.93E-2	0.00E+0	-2.43E-1
Potential comparative toxic unit for ecosystems	[CTUe]	7.00E+1	0.00E+0	4.99E-2	7.54E+0	0.00E+0	-4.30E+0
Potential comparative toxic unit for humans - cancerogenic	[CTUh]	5.23E-9	0.00E+0	1.19E-12	2.98E-10	0.00E+0	-1.87E-10
Potential comparative toxic unit for humans - not cancerogenic	[CTUh]	4.70E-7	0.00E+0	5.29E-11	3.17E-8	0.00E+0	-6.94E-9
Potential soil quality index	[-]	4.09E+1	0.00E+0	1.88E-2	2.06E+0	0.00E+0	-3.12E+0

Disclaimer 1 – for the indicator IRPThis impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizingradiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possiblenuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in undergroundfacilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Disclaimer 2 – for the indicators ADPE, ADPF, WDP, ETP-fw, HTP-c, HTP-nc, SQPThe results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator.

References

PCR, Part A

Product category rules for building-related products and services from the range of Environmental Product Declarations of Institut Bauen und Umwelt (IBU), Part A: Calculation rules for the Life Cycle Assessment and requirements on the Project Report; version 1.8, 07/2019, www.bau-umwelt.com

PCR: Plastic and elastomer roofing and sealing membrane systems

Product category rules – Product category rules for building-related products and services, Part B: Requirements on the Environmental Product Declaration for plastic and elastomer roofing and sealing membrane systems; Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (pub.), 1.6, 2017

EN 15804

EN 15804:2012+A2 2020, Sustainability of construction works – Environmental product declarations – Core rules for the product category of construction products

IBU 2019

Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.: General principles for the EPD range of Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU), version 1.8, Berlin: Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V., 2019, http://www.ibu-epd.com

ISO 14025

DIN EN ISO 14025:2011-10, Environmental designations and declarations – Type III Environmental Declarations – Basic principles and processes

GaBi ts

GaBi 9 dataset documentation for the software system and databases, LBP (University of Stuttgart) and thinkstep AG, Leinfelden-Echterdingen, 2020 (http://www.gabi-

software.com/deutsch/databases/gabi-databases/)

AVV

Ordinance governing the European Waste Catalogue (List of Wastes Directive – AVV) dated 10.12.2001, last

amended by Article 5, para. 22 of the law dated 22.02.2012

BBA certificate

BBA: British Board of Agreement, British facility issuing certificates for construction products and systems The BBA certificate for Cosmofin and Monarplan is published on:

https://www.bbacerts.co.uk/search/?doc=%2F1ApZ8k5 LNI3jKX4F68EC7M%3D https://www.bbacerts.co.uk/search/?doc=%2F1EuZ8g

%2BK9s3jKX4EK8EC7M%3D

DIN 4102-1

DIN 4102-1:1998-05, Reaction to fire of building materials and components – Part 1: Building materials; concepts, requirements and tests

DIN EN 495-5

DIN EN 495-5:2012-10, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Determination of foldability at low temperature – Part 5: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

DIN EN 1107-2

DIN EN 1107-2:2001-04, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Determining dimensional stability – Part 2: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

DIN EN CEN / TS 1187

DIN EN CEN / TS 1187: 2012-03, Test methods for external fire exposure to roofs

DIN EN 1297

DIN EN 1297:2004-12, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Method of artificial ageing by longterm exposure to the combination of UV radiation, elevated temperature and water

DIN EN 1928

DIN EN 1928:2000-07, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Determination of watertightness

DIN EN 1548

DIN EN 1548:2007-11, Flexible sheets for



waterproofing – Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Method for exposure to bitumen

DIN EN 1931

DIN EN 1931:2001-03, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Determination of water vapour transmission properties

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DIN EN 12310-2

DIN EN 12310-2:2019-02, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Determination of resistance to tearing – Part 2: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

DIN EN 12311-2

DIN EN 12311-2:2013-11, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Determination of tensile strain properties – Part 2: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

DIN EN 12316-2

DIN EN 12316-2:2013-08, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Determination of peel resistance of joints – Part 2: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

DIN EN 12317-2

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DIN EN 12730

DIN EN 12730:2015-06, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Determination of resistance to static loads

DIN EN 12691

DIN EN 12691:2018-05, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Determination of resistance to impact

DIN EN ISO 11925-2

DIN EN ISO 11925-2:2011-02, Reaction to fire tests – Ignitability of products subjected to direct impingement of flame – Part 2: Single-flame source test

DIN EN 13501-1

DIN EN 13501-1:2010-01, Classification of building products and methods by fire performance – Part 1: Classification with the results of tests on reaction to fire of construction products

DIN EN 13583

DIN EN 13583:2012-10, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Determination of resistance to hail

DIN EN 13948

DIN EN 13948:2008-01, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Bitumen, plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Determination of resistance to root penetration

DIN EN 13956

DIN EN 13956:2012-05, Flexible sheets for waterproofing – Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing – Definitions and characteristics

DIN 18531-1

DIN 18531-1:2017-07, Waterproofing of roofs – Waterproofing of non-utilised roofs – Part 1: Terms, requirements, principles for design

DIN SPEC 20000-201

DIN SPEC 20000-201:2018-08, Application of building products in buildings – Part 201: Application standard for flexible sheets for waterproofing in accordance with European product standards for use in waterproofing of roofs

DIN SPEC 20000-202

DIN SPEC 20000-202:2016-03, Application of building products in buildings – Part 202: Application standard for flexible sheets for waterproofing according to European standards for use as waterproofing

EWC 17 09 04

European Waste Catalogue 17 09 04: Mixed construction and de-construction rubble with the exception of those covered by 17 09 01, 17 09 02 and 17 09 03

REACH

Directive (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and Council of 18 December 2006 on the registration, evaluation, authorisation and restriction of chemicals (REACH)

List of candidates

European Chemicals Agency list of substances of very high concern, last revised: 25 June 2020

FLL

Forschungsgesellschaft Landschaftsentwicklung Landschaftsbau (FLL guidelines): Roof Greening Directive, 2018: FLL process for examining the root resistance of sheets and coatings for roof greening; 2018

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