



# Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Component EPD Ringebu: Extruded PE pipe systems from Ringebu - used as material component in various finished mixed products





The Norwegian EPD Foundation

### Owner of the declaration:

Pipelife Norge AS

### Product:

Component EPD Ringebu: Extruded PE pipe systems from Ringebu - used as material component in various finished mixed products

# **Declared unit:**

1 kg

# **This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:** CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core

PCR

NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0 March 2021

### **Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

### **Declaration number:**

NEPD-7075-6470-EN

# Registration number:

NEPD-7075-6470-EN

**Issue date:** 08.07.2024

**Valid to:** 08.07.2029

### **EPD** software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 429099



# **General information**

#### **Product**

Component EPD Ringebu: Extruded PE pipe systems from Ringebu - used as material component in various finished mixed products

# **Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway Phone: +47 977 22 020

web: www.epd-norge.no

# **Declaration number:**

NEPD-7075-6470-EN

### This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0 March 2021

# Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

#### **Declared unit:**

1 kg Component EPD Ringebu: Extruded PE pipe systems from Ringebu - used as material component in various finished mixed products

### Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

# **Functional unit:**

Not applicable

# General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

### **Verification of EPD tool:**

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Michael M. Jenssen, Asplan Viak AS

(no signature required)

### Owner of the declaration:

Pipelife Norge AS Contact person: Are Lyubråten Phone: +47 71 65 88 00 e-mail: are.lyubraten@pipelife.com

#### Manufacturer:

Pipelife Norge AS Hamnesvegen 97 6650 Surnadal, Norway

### Place of production:

Pipelife Norge AS - Ringebu Flyplassvegen 16 2630 Ringebu, Norway

### Management system:

NS-EN ISO 9001:2015 NS-EN ISO 14001:2015

### **Organisation no:**

980 457 575

#### Issue date:

08.07.2024

### Valid to:

08.07.2029

## Year of study:

2022

# Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804+A2 and seen in a construction context.

# **Development and verification of EPD:**

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway. NEPDT15

Developer of EPD: Diana Karin Schleider

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Are Lyubråten

# Approved:

Managing Director of EPD-Norway



### **Product**

# **Product description:**

PE 100 pipes, fittings and chambers made from PE 100 pipes for water supply and sewers under pressure; non-pressure drains, sewers, surface water piping systems and jacket pipes (smooth casings), as well as HDPE pipes for cable protection, jacket pipes (corrugated casings) and fiber cable pipes.

The colours are according to the product standards and the colour codes for these applications in Norway.

This EPD covers both finished products and products as material components, intended for use in various finished mixed products as e.g. flexible piping systems with or without integrated frost protection, pre-insulated piping systems, etc..

More information is found on www.pipelife.no

### **Product specification**

The products covered by this EPD have small variations in composition and are manufactured with the same type of equipment. The composition below represents an average for these products manufactured in 2022.

Materials	kg	%			
Polyethylene (HDPE)	0,93	99,96			
Tape	0,00	0,04			
Total	0,93	100,00			
Packaging	kg	%			
, , ,					
Packaging - Plastic	0,02	29,24			
Packaging - Wood	0,05	70,76			
Total incl. packaging	1,00	100,00			

#### **Technical data:**

For products covered by this EPD the following applies:

Products used as media pipes for water supply, sewers, drains and surface water fullfill the requirements in accordance with EN 12201 (Nordic Poly Mark). Pipes intended for drinking water are also approved according to the Danish requirements (DK-VAND).

Single-walled corrugated pipes for land drainage fullfill the requirements in accordance with NS 3065 (NS marking).

Double-walled corrugated pipes in coils used for cable protection fullfill the requirements in accordance with NEK-EN 61386-1 and -24.

Smooth-walled pipes used for fiber cables fullfill the requirements in accordance with prNS 2967.

For technical information, see our handbook:

https://www.pipelife.no/content/dam/pipelife/norway/marketing/general/r%C3%B8rh%C3%A5ndboka/r%C3%B8rh%C3%A5ndboka2021/M-Materialdata.pdf

### Market:

Mainly Norway, but also the Nordic countries.

### Reference service life, product

When installed according to the relevant installation manual, used according to product spesifications and having normal operations, the service lifetime is at least 100 years.

# Reference service life, building

Not relevant

### LCA: Calculation rules

# **Declared unit:**

1 kg Component EPD Ringebu: Extruded PE pipe systems from Ringebu - used as material component in various finished mixed products

### **Cut-off criteria:**

All raw materials and all the essential energy are included.

### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products manufactured at Ringebu from raw materials, through mass allocation. The Ringebu factory has its own water supply. Water is not consumed, it is used for cooling and then returned to natural flows. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

# Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.



Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Wood	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Polyethylene (HDPE)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Таре	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

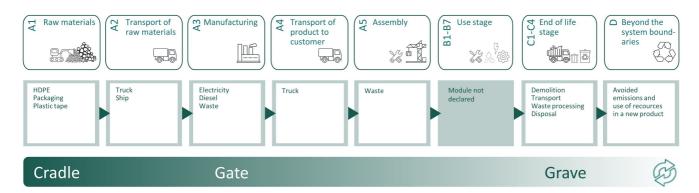


# System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

	Prod	duct stag	je	Constr installati	uction on stage		Use stage End of life stage Beyond the system boundaries				End of life stage						
Raw	materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A <sup>2</sup>	ı	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X		Χ	Χ	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	Χ	X	X	X

# System boundary:

The analysis is a cradle-to-gate (A1 - A3) study, with option A4 transport to market. It includes the extraction and production of raw materials, transportation to the production site, the production process itself and transport to the market. A5, installation, is included for the transport of packaging waste from the construction site and the treatment of this waste - not the installation of the products.



# Additional technical information:

Professionally executed design, storage, handling, installation and operations are a precondition for a long service life. The installation instructions must be followed.

Pipelife Norway AS is certified according to EN ISO 14001:2015

See www.pipelife.no for more information on how we are working on environmental issues.



# LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	100	0,043	l/tkm	4,30
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, hazardous waste, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,00			
Waste, packaging, plastic film (LDPE), to average treatment - A5 including transport (kg)	kg	0,02			
Waste, packaging, wood to average treatment - A5 including transp. (kg)	kg	0,05			
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment of polyethylene (PE), incineration with energy recovery and fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,46			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyethylene (PE), process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,02			
Landfilling of plastic mixture (kg)	kg	0,46			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	0,90			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	МЈ	13,63			



# **LCA: Results**

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Enviro	Environmental impact													
	Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D				
	GWP-total	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,03E+00	1,63E-02	7,94E-02	0	0	1,40E+00	5,40E-02	-8,19E-02				
	GWP-fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,09E+00	1,63E-02	3,21E-03	0	0	1,40E+00	5,40E-02	-7,90E-02				
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	-6,38E-02	6,76E-06	7,62E-02	0	0	1,13E-05	5,21E-06	-1,63E-04				
	GWP-Iuluc	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	1,09E-03	5,81E-06	8,82E-07	0	0	1,66E-06	1,17E-06	-2,72E-03				
Ġ	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	7,41E-08	3,70E-09	3,36E-10	0	0	1,07E-09	1,55E-09	-5,76E-03				
Œ	АР	mol H+ -eq	8,12E-03	4,69E-05	1,33E-05	0	0	1,75E-04	3,91E-05	-6,51E-04				
-	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	3,97E-05	1,31E-07	2,58E-08	0	0	1,07E-07	5,99E-08	-7,02E-06				
-	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	1,47E-03	9,29E-06	6,58E-06	0	0	8,42E-05	6,90E-05	-2,13E-04				
-	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	1,64E-02	1,04E-04	5,80E-05	0	0	9,11E-04	1,54E-04	-2,30E-03				
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	7,39E-03	3,98E-05	1,55E-05	0	0	2,18E-04	5,51E-05	-6,35E-04				
	ADP-minerals&metals <sup>1</sup>	kg Sb-eq	2,31E-05	4,51E-07	3,15E-08	0	0	4,91E-08	4,01E-08	-7,86E-07				
	ADP-fossil <sup>1</sup>	MJ	6,97E+01	2,47E-01	2,38E-02	0	0	9,17E-02	1,15E-01	-1,13E+00				
<u>%</u>	WDP <sup>1</sup>	m <sup>3</sup>	2,04E+02	2,39E-01	5,21E-02	0	0	2,08E-01	9,86E-01	-1,41E+01				

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

# **Remarks to environmental impacts**

Mechanical recycling of PE is very sustainable and in line with the circular economy. Scrap and used products should be collected for recycling.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator



Addition	Additional environmental impact indicators												
In	dicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
	PM	Disease incidence	7,12E-08	1,00E-09	1,76E-10	0	0	6,88E-10	7,66E-10	-3,94E-08			
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	6,56E-02	1,08E-03	9,23E-05	0	0	1,55E-04	5,54E-04	-7,22E-03			
	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	1,54E+01	1,83E-01	2,94E-02	0	0	2,74E-01	1,43E-01	-6,15E+00			
44.	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	7,05E-10	0,00E+00	2,00E-12	0	0	3,10E-11	4,00E-12	-1,12E-10			
48° <u>B</u>	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	1,69E-08	2,00E-10	1,05E-10	0	0	1,18E-09	1,10E-10	-5,89E-09			
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless	6,71E+00	1,73E-01	2,22E-02	0	0	1,11E-02	4,26E-01	-7,56E+00			

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the

<sup>2.</sup> This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource use										
	ndicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	1,17E+01	3,54E-03	7,96E-04	0	0	2,69E-03	5,41E-03	-6,98E+00
	PERM	МЈ	6,98E-01	0,00E+00	-6,98E-01	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
್ಕ್ಯ	PERT	МЈ	1,24E+01	3,54E-03	-6,97E-01	0	0	2,69E-03	5,41E-03	-6,98E+00
	PENRE	МЈ	3,22E+01	2,47E-01	2,38E-02	0	0	9,17E-02	1,15E-01	-1,13E+00
e.	PENRM	МЈ	4,03E+01	0,00E+00	-8,76E-01	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
<b>I</b>	PENRT	МЈ	7,25E+01	2,47E-01	-8,52E-01	0	0	9,17E-02	1,15E-01	-1,13E+00
	SM	kg	3,30E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
2	RSF	МЈ	7,65E-02	1,26E-04	1,74E-05	0	0	7,59E-05	1,14E-04	-1,22E-03
	NRSF	МЈ	3,06E-02	4,52E-04	1,56E-04	0	0	0,00E+00	1,83E-03	-4,14E-01
<b>6</b> 6	FW	$m^3$	9,58E-02	2,64E-05	1,60E-05	0	0	2,59E-04	1,40E-04	-8,41E-03

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; PENRM = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life - Waste												
Inc	dicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
ā	HWD	kg	1,07E-02	1,27E-05	1,94E-04	0	0	0,00E+00	1,39E-02	-5,31E-05		
Ū	NHWD	kg	1,70E-01	1,20E-02	7,06E-02	0	0	0,00E+00	4,73E-01	-2,67E-02		
<b>3</b>	RWD	kg	5,70E-05	1,68E-06	5,80E-09	0	0	0,00E+00	7,52E-07	-5,92E-06		

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Outpu	End of life - Output flow												
Indicat	tor	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
<b>6</b>	CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
\$>>	MFR	kg	8,26E-02	0,00E+00	1,06E-02	0	0	0,00E+00	4,17E-05	0,00E+00			
DF	MER	kg	3,10E-02	0,00E+00	5,00E-02	0	0	4,65E-01	1,02E-06	0,00E+00			
50	EEE	MJ	2,63E-02	0,00E+00	3,47E-02	0	0	9,01E-01	6,61E-05	0,00E+00			
D.	EET	MJ	3,97E-01	0,00E+00	5,25E-01	0	0	1,36E+01	1,00E-03	0,00E+00			

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content									
Unit	At the factory gate								
kg C	0,00E+00								
kg C	2,08E-02								
	kg C								

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



# **Additional requirements**

# Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Norway (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	24,33	g CO2-eg/kWh

# **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

### **Indoor environment**

Not relevant

# **Additional Environmental Information**

Additional environmer	ntal impact indicators req	uired in NF	CR Part A	for constru	ction prod	ucts			
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,00E+00	1,63E-02	3,17E-03	0	0	1,40E+00	5,40E-02	-8,07E-02

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.



# **Bibliography**

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.

ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.

ecoinvent v3, Allocation, cut-off by classification, Swiss Centre of Life Cycle Inventories.

Iversen et al., (2021) eEPD v2021.09 Background information for EPD generator tool system verification, LCA.no rapportnummer: : 07.21. Vold, et al., (2019) EPD generator for Pipelife - Background information for customer application and LCA data. report number 08.19 NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0. March 2021, EPD-Norge.

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